

Ethanol Blend ORVR Study

Test Conditions

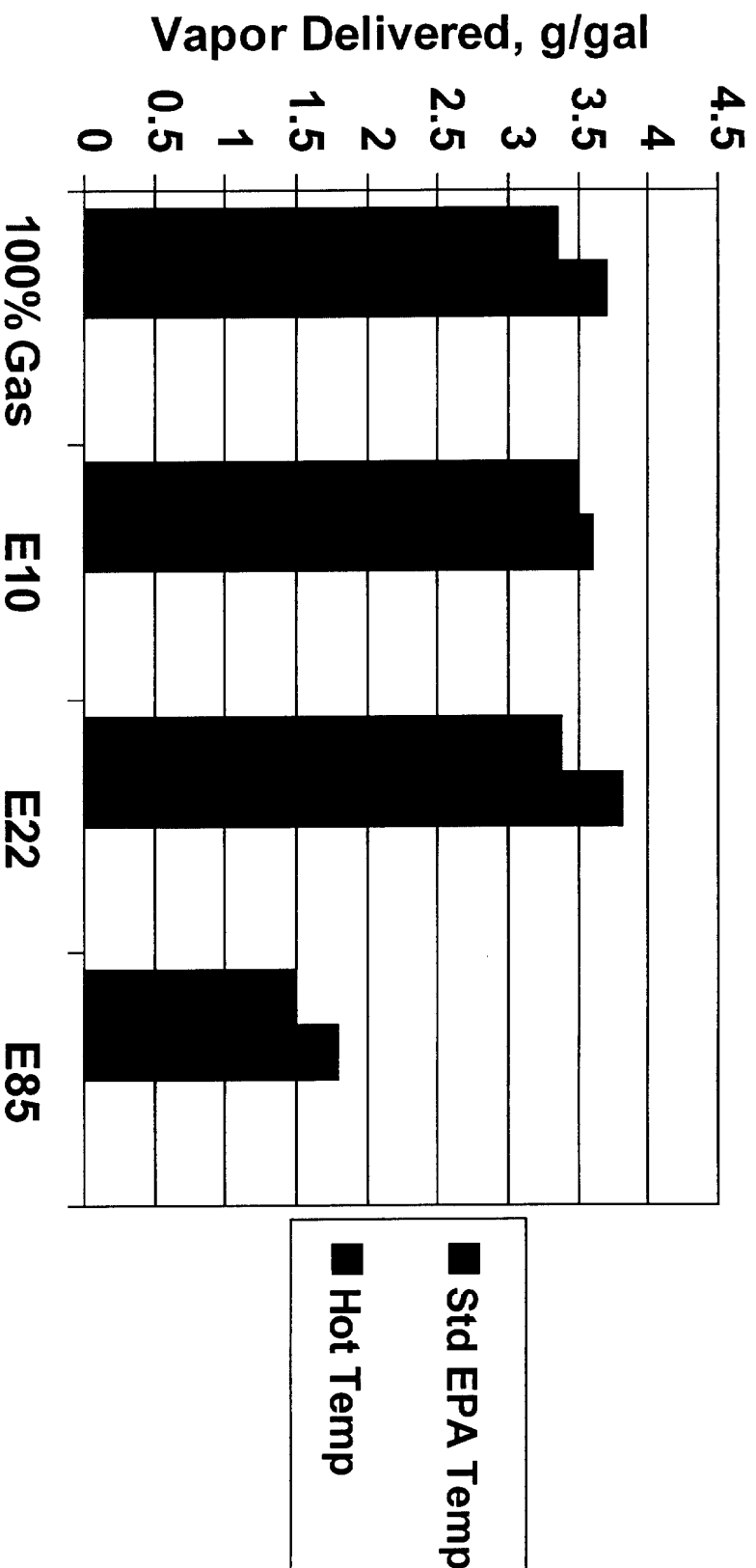
Fuel Tank: 20 Gallon Flex Fuel Tank

Fuel Delivery Rate: 10 gallons/minute

EPA Conditions: Delivered Fuel = 67°F Fuel Tank = 80°F

High Temperature: Delivered Fuel = 80°F Fuel Tank = 120°F

Effect of Ethanol Concentration on ORVR Vapor Generation



Effect of Ethanol Concentration on Canister Performance Evaporative Loading Conditions

Canister exposed to 10 adsorb/purge cycles

Fuel maintained at 40°C during vapor loading

Air bubbled through fuel mixture at a flow rate of 230 mL/min in all cycles

Canister purged 300 bed volumes each cycle

0.8 L partitioned test canister used in all testing

WV-A 1100, 10x25 carbon grade used in all testing

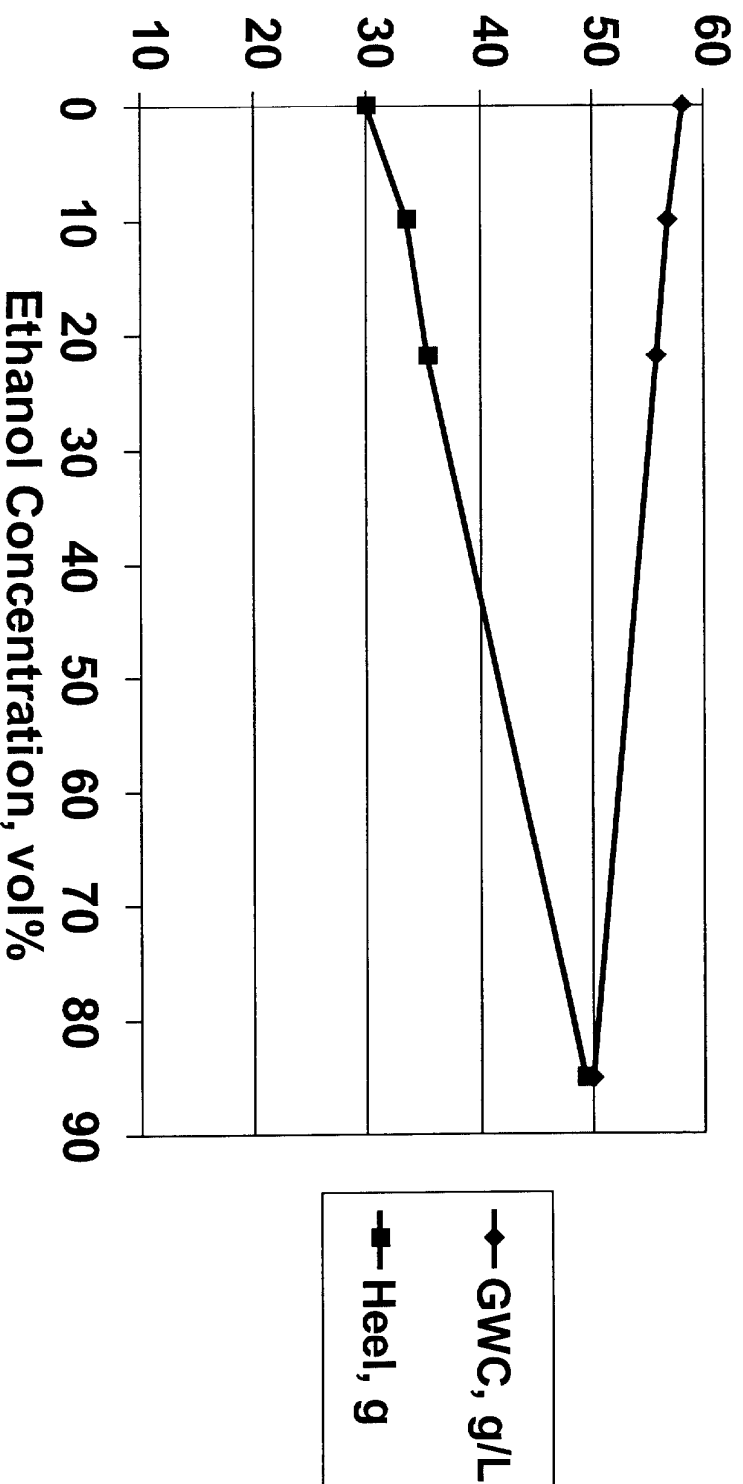
Vapor loading rate and concentration measured throughout testing

Working capacity based on average of cycles 8-10

Heel measured after cycle 10

Effect of Ethanol Concentration on Canister Performance

Evaporative Loading Conditions

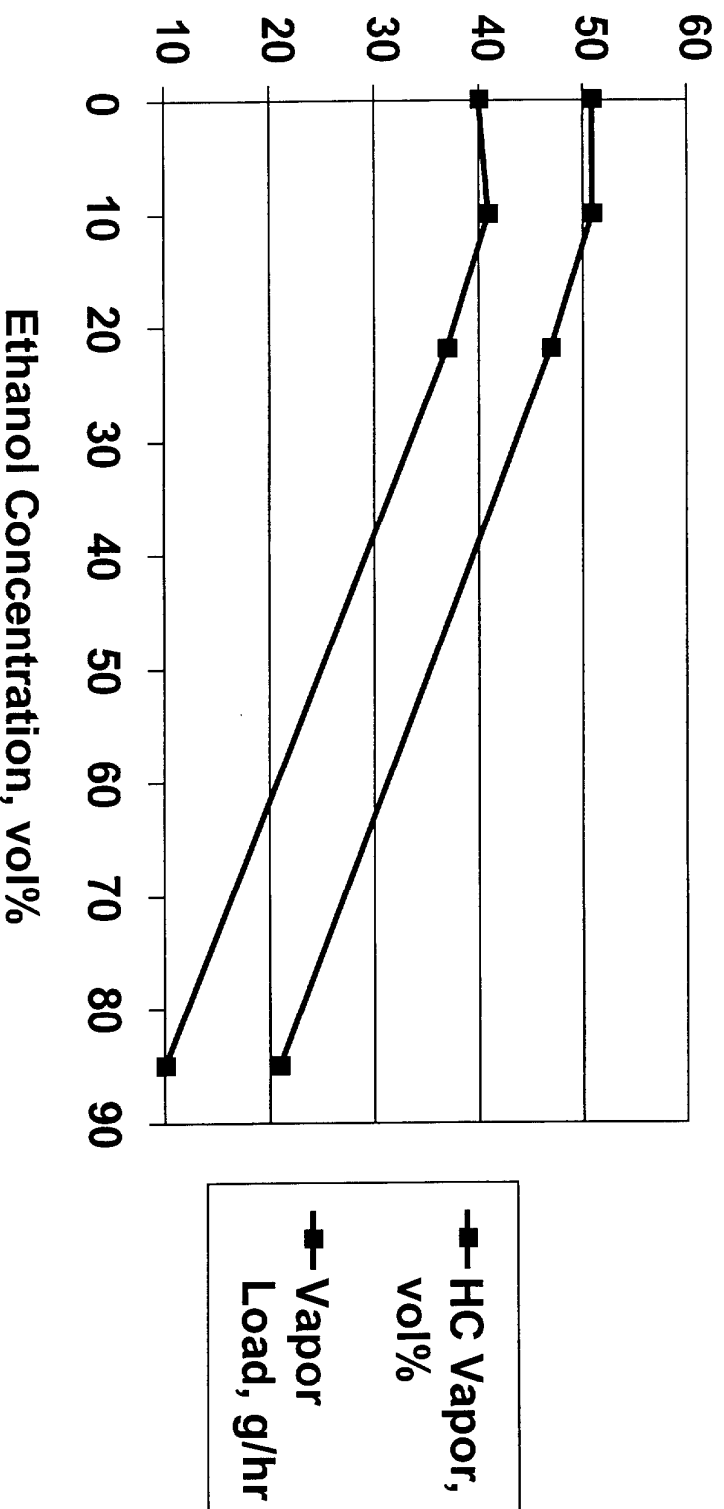


WV-A 1100, 10x25
0.8 L Partitioned Test Canister
5000 PPM Breakthrough
10 Cycles Each Fuel Blend

Westvaco Chemical Division

Effect of Ethanol Concentration on Canister Performance

Evaporative Loading Conditions



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